

THEORY

Unsettling Dreams: Investigating Crisis in Earthquake Literature from Japan and the Pacific Northwest

Hannah Smay ENVS 400 • April 2017



What can art and stories offer a world unsettled by change?

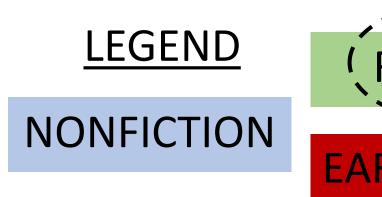


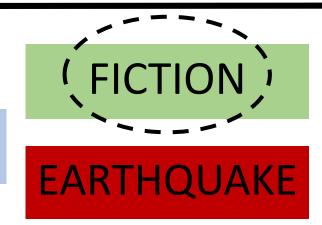
- 1. Stories hold and define relationships in *networks* that yield meaning. (Le Guin 1986)
- 2. Stories are pieces of technology that function as actors in networks. The contents of stories are also actors in that network. (Latour 2012)
- 3. Stories foster connection both within and without their borders, thus becoming places readers can go and be. (Busselle and Bilandzic 2008; Green 2004)

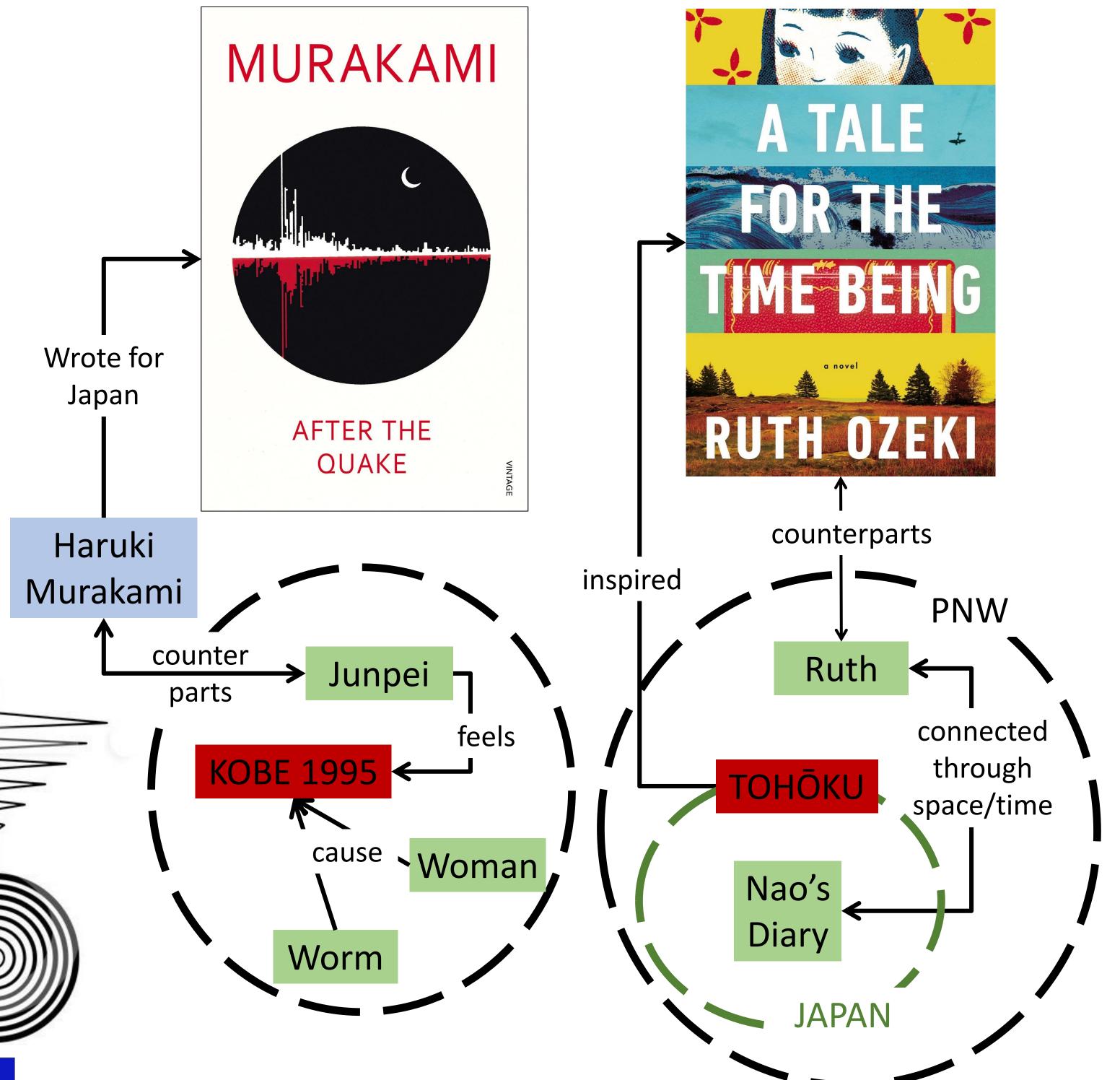
EARTHQUAKE LITERATURE

- Environmental crisis without human blame
- Visceral; felt in human bodies and systems
- Fulfills *ecocriticism* by addressing environmental crisis & investigating connection between humans and non-humans

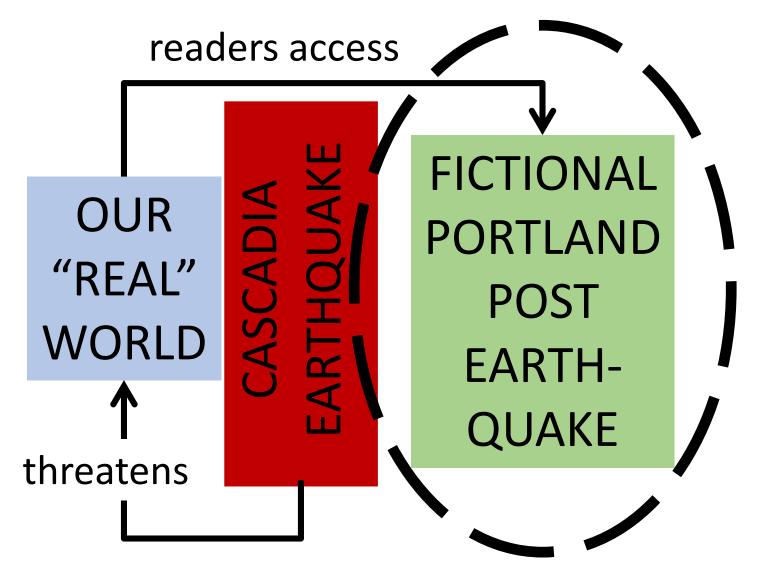
How and why do authors from Japan and the Pacific Northwest render earthquakes in fiction?











OVERALL PATTERNS

DREAMS MYTHS BODIES THE PAST STORIES

JAPAN

- Frequent earthquakes
- Long cultural/geologic history of disasters

PACIFIC NORTHWEST High risk of earthquakes No contemporary earthquake culture

Busselle, Rick, and Helena Bilandzic. 2008. "Fictionality and Perceived Realism in Experiencing Stories: A Model of Narrative Comprehension and Engagement." Communication Theory 18 (2): 255-80.

Green, Melanie C. 2004. "Transportation Into Narrative Worlds: The Role of Prior Knowledge and Perceived Realism." Discourse Processes 38 (2): 247–66. Latour, Bruno. 2012. "Love Your Monsters: Why We Must Care for Our Technologies As We Do Our Children." Breakthrough Journal, no. Winter 2012. Le Guin, Ursula K. 1986. "The Carrier Bag Theory of Fiction." In The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology (1996).

Murakami, Haruki. 2002. After the Quake. Translated by Jay Rubin. 1st American ed. New York: Random House. Ozeki, Ruth. 2013. A Tale for the Time Being. Penguin Books. Rothstein, Adam. 2016. "After the Big One." Motherboard, March. http://motherboard.vice.com/after-the-big-one.

Selected References:

IMPLICATIONS

Texts question boundaries that attempt to maintain distinction, enrichening:

- literary endeavors
- environmentalist endeavor of understanding modern disasters
- the humanities to participation in human survival.

By examining earthquake literature under a framework of ecocriticism, I establish the potential for literature to promote survival and resilience in crisis by forging intimate connections between earth systems, stories, and humans.